



## 12 months post-doc position:

### Experimental investigation of the effect of mechanical stress on the lithiation of amorphous silicon

#### General features of the position:

- Mainly experimental work.
- Multiphysics problem at the interface between mechanics and electro-chemistry.
- Part of a collaboration between the **solid mechanics laboratory (LMS)** and the **condensed-matter physics laboratory (LPMC)** of Ecole polytechnique.

#### Scientific context and objectives:

**Amorphous silicon (a-Si)** is viewed as a promising material for the anode of **lithium-ion batteries (LIB)** as it offers a theoretical capacity (density of energy per unit mass) ten times higher than that of graphite, the material currently used as anodes of commercial LIBs. When lithiated and delithiated, a-Si shows large mechanical deformations (volume change of 300%), experiences stresses of the order of the GPa, and suffers fracture after a few charge-discharge cycles. These different features indicate a strong coupling between the **electro-chemistry** involved in the lithiation of silicon and its **state of mechanical stress**. (Zhao 2019)

In particular, theoretical models developed over the last decade predict a significant effect of the mechanical stress on the process of lithiation, which shall reflect in a **stress-induced change of the lithiation potential** (Bower 2015). Existing experimental works suggest that such a stress-potential coupling exists, although it has only been investigated indirectly. (Sethuraman 2010)

*The objective of this work is to demonstrate and quantify experimentally the effect of stress on the lithiation potential by exerting in situ mechanical stress on a-Si silicon during the lithiation process.*

Concretely, our team presently has a working set-up for the lithiation of a-Si thin-film. This consists of the deposition through PECVD of a-Si thin films on steel plates and their lithiation in a home-made cell. (Feng 2019) The present work aims at carrying out lithiation under varying levels of stress by inserting the lithiation cell in a tensile machine (see, e.g., (Guin 2020) for such a coupled experiment on the different problem of solar cells).

To this end, we envisage the completion of the following tasks

- Performing preliminary tests to validate the tightness of the lithiation cell (filled with liquid electrolyte) when the substrate is subject to mechanical stress. Identify the adequate tightening of the system.

- Characterize the strain experienced by the working area of the steel substrate (where the a-Si is deposited) when the latter is subject to tensile strain in the presence of the lithiation cell.
- Design and carry out coupled experiments where the a-Si is lithiated under different levels of stress in order to characterize the stress-potential coupling. Experiments will be possibly carried out under multiaxial loading.

### **Candidate:**

The candidate will be a young doctor with experience in **experimental mechanics** and interest for multiphysics systems (e.g., with a taste for acquiring new experimental skills related to electro-chemistry).

### **Supervision:**

The post-doc is supervised by Laurent Guin (Assistant Professor at Ecole polytechnique and member of the LMS) in collaboration with Michel Rosso and François Ozanam (CNRS research scientists at LPMC).

### **Workplace:**

The work will take place at the [laboratory LMS](#) on the campus of Ecole polytechnique in close collaboration with the [laboratory LPMC](#) (same building as LMS).

### **Salary:**

The employer is [Armines](#) and the salary will depend on the experience of the candidate, a least 2780 € gross per month (approximately 2085 € net salary).

### **Starting date and duration:**

The post-doc position shall start between January and April 2022 and is funded for 12 months.

### **How to apply:**

Please send an e-mail to [laurent.guin@polytechnique.edu](mailto:laurent.guin@polytechnique.edu) with a curriculum vitae.

## **1 References**

- Bower, A. F., Guduru, P. R., & Chason, E. 2015. «Analytical solutions for composition and stress in spherical elastic–plastic lithium-ion electrode particles containing a propagating phase boundary.» *International Journal of Solids and Structures* 69: 328-342.
- Feng, Y., Panagopoulou, M., Cheriet, A., Koo, B. M., Henry-de-Villeneuve, C., Rosso, M., & Ozanam, F. 2019. «Lithiation of pure and methylated amorphous silicon: Monitoring by operando optical microscopy and ex situ atomic force microscopy.» *Electrochimica Acta* 302: 249-258.
- Guin, L., i Cabarrocas, P. R., Jabbour, M. E., & Triantafyllidis, N. 2020. «Effect of strain on the dark current-voltage characteristic of silicon heterojunction solar cells.» *Solar Energy* 196: 457-461.
- Sethuraman, V. A., Srinivasan, V., Bower, A. F., & Guduru, P. R. 2010. «In situ measurements of stress-potential coupling in lithiated silicon.» *Journal of the Electrochemical Society* 157(11): A1253.
- Zhao, Y., Stein, P., Bai, Y., Al-Siraj, M., Yang, Y., & Xu, B. X. 2019. «A review on modeling of electro-chemo-mechanics in lithium-ion batteries.» *Journal of Power Sources* 413: 259-283.